

The names proposed  
for taxa  
in the genus

***Nymphalis*** KLUK [1780] *sensu lato*

Anglewing Butterflies  
Papiliones angulati.

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## Avant propos

"Move beyond any attachment to names.  
Every war and every conflict between human beings has happened  
because of some disagreement about names.  
It's such an unnecessary foolishness,  
because just beyond the arguing there's a long table of companionship set and waiting for us to sit down."

Jalaluddin Rumi as interpreted by Coleman Barks.  
the great Sufi mystic/poet (13th Century)  
courtesy of ARTHUR SHAPIRO



**chronologic listing**

- Nymphalis** KLUK, [1780]. **TS:** *Papilio polychloros* LINNAEUS, 1758. *Sensu lato*.  
*Aglais* DALMAN 1816. **TS:** *Papilio urticae* LINNAEUS, 1758. Available name.  
*Ichnusa* REUSS, 1939. **TS:** *Papilio ichnusa* BONELLI, 1826. Junior Subjective Synonym of *Aglais*.  
*Inachis* HÜBNER, [1819]. **TS:** *Papilio io* LINNAEUS, 1758. Available name.  
*Hamadryas* HÜBNER, [1806]. **TS:** *Papilio io* LINNAEUS, 1758. ICZN Rejected work and name.  
*Polygonia* HÜBNER, [1819]. **TS:** *Papilio c-aureum* LINNAEUS, 1758. Available name.  
*Eugonia* HÜBNER, [1819]. **TS:** *Papilio angelica* STOLL, 1872. = *Papilio c-aureum* LINNAEUS, 1758. See HEMMING, 1967. Junior Objective synonym of *Polygonia*.  
*Comma* RENNIE, 1832. **TS:** *Papilio c-album* LINNAEUS, 1758. Junior Subjective Synonym of *Polygonia*.  
*Grapta* KIRBY, 1837. **TS:** *Vanessa (Grapta) c-argenteum* KIRBY, 1837.  
= *Papilio progne* CRAMER, [1775]. Junior Subjective synonym of *Polygonia*.  
*Euvanessa* SCUDDER, 1889. **TS:** *Papilio antiopa* LINNAEUS, 1758. Available name.  
*Scudderia* GROTE, 1873. **TS:** *Papilio antiopa* LINNAEUS, 1758. Junior Homonym of *Scudderia* STÅL, 1873.  
*Antiopana* KORB, 2005. **TS:** *Papilio antiopa* LINNAEUS, 1758. Junior Objective Synonym of *Euvanessa*.  
*Kaniska* MOORE, 1899. **TS:** *Papilio canace* LINNAEUS, 1763. Available name.  
*Roddia* KORSHUNOV, 1995. **TS:** *Papilio l-album* ESPER, 1781. Available name.

**alphabetic listing**

- Aglais** DALMAN, 1816. – Försök till systematisk Uppställning af Sveriges Fjärilar. – Konglia Svenska Vetenskaps Academiens Handligar, volume 37: 48-101, 199-225, pl. 2. Stockholm: Sweden. [in Latin]. Page 56: **Aglais**. **TS:** *Papilio urticae* LINNAEUS, 1758, originally designated. As noted by Hemming (1967), DALMAN (1816) was probably the first author to introduce the concept of a type-species for a generic taxon. DALMAN used the designation "Generis Typus: *A. urticae*." – Etymology: the generic name *Aglais* is most probably derived from Greek, ἀγλαός, meaning *fulgens* [shining, radiant, red], in reference to the wing colour of the butterflies (AGASSIZ, 1840). Alternatively the name *Aglais* might have been adopted from Greek mythology.
- Antiopana** KORB, 2005. – A catalogue of butterflies from the ex USSR, with remarks on systematics and nomenclature. – On page 72, originally described as a new genus *Antiopana*. – OD: "This new genus well differs from all known Nymphalinae subgenera by the male genitalic structures (valvae and gnathos structures) and by brown (to black) ground colour." – **TS:** *Papilio antiopa* LINNAEUS, 1758, by original designation and monotypy. – Etymology: The generic name *Antiopana* [feminine gender] is derived from the name of its type-species, i.e. *antiopa* L. – Taxonomic notes: the taxon *Antiopana* KORB, 2005, is a junior objective synonym of *Euvanessa* SCUDDER, 1889.

*Comma* RENNIE 1832. – A **Conspectus** of the Butterflies and Moths Found in Britain; with their English and systematic names, times of appearance, sizes, colours, their caterpillars, and various localities. – Originally described on page 8 as a subgenus of *Polygonia* HÜBNER [1819]. Type-species: *Papilio c-album* LINNAEUS, 1758., originally selected. – Etymology: The generic name *Comma* was most probably named in reference to the silvery-white, comma marking on the venter of the hind wings. Junior Subjective Synonym of *Polygonia* HÜBNER [1819].

*Eugonia* HÜBNER, [1819]. – **Vezeichniss** bekannte Schmetelinge[sic], page 36-37. Originally described as new genus. – **TS:** *Papilio angelica* Stoll, [1782], *In Cramer: Uitlandische Kapellen*, 4 (33) p. 204, subsequently designated by GROTE, 1873; *The Canadian Entomologist*, vol. 5 (8): 144. As pointed out by HEMMING (1934, 1964): “*Papilio angelica* STOLL, 1782 represents a taxon subjectively the same as the older established *Papilio c-aureum* LINNAEUS, 1858. Thus, the names *Polygonia* and *Eugonia* are synonyms of each other.” HEMMING (1934) as the First Reviser selected the name *Polygonia* as having the page precedence over *Eugonia*. – Etymology: The generic name *Eugonia* [feminine gender] is derived from Greek: prefix Ey, [Latin Eu,] "good, 'true'" and γωνία - gōnius -a, "angle".

*Euvanessa* SCUDDER, 1888. **The butterflies of the eastern United States and Canada**, with special reference to New England. Voume 1: 387. **TS:** *Papilio antiopa* Linnaeus, 1758. Synonyms: *Scudderia* GROTE, 1873 (preoccupied); *Antiopana* KORB, 2005 (Junior objective synonym). Etymology: The name is derived from Greek 'eu' meaning "good (true)" + 'vanessa' meaning "butterfly." There are two species included in the genus *Euvanessa*: *antiopa* (LINNAEUS, 1758); and *cyanomelas* (DOUBLEDAY, [1849]).

*Grapta* KIRBY 1837. – **The Insects**. *In: J. Richardson, Fauna Boreali-Americana; or the Zoology of the Northern Parts of British America: Containing Descriptions of the Objects of Natural History Collected on the Late Northern Land Expeditions, under Command of Captain Sir John Franklin, R.N.* **TS:** Page 292, Originally, KIRBY introduced the name *Grapta* in combination *Vanessa (Grapta) c-argentuem* KIRBY, 1837. The taxon *c-argentum* KIRBY, 1837 is subjectively the same as *Papilio progne* CRAMER, 1775; see (HEMMING, 1967). Etymology:

*Hamadryas* HÜBNER, [1806]. – **Tentamen** determinationis digestionis ...: [1] (rejected name). – **TS:** *Papilio io* LINNAEUS, 1758, by monotypy. The generic name *Hamadryas* Hübner, 1806, as of Tentamen, is invalid by the ruling given by the Commission in its Opinion 97 (1926, Smithsonian miscellaneous Collections, 73 (No. 4): 19-30.; republished 1958, Opinion int. Comm. zool. Nom. 1 (B): 355-360. The leaflet in which this name appeared was rejected by the Commission as being unavailable for the purposes of zoological nomenclature as per the Code, Article 45.6.2.. The generic name *Hamadryas* Hübner, [1806] has been placed on the Official Index of Rejected and Invalid Generic Names in Zoology as name No. 82.

*Ichnusa* REUSS, 1939. – *Entomologische Zeitung (Frankfurt)*, 53 (1): 3. **TS:** *Papilio ichnusa* BONELLI, 1826. – *Memor. Accad. Sci., Torino* 30: 174, 186, no. 1, pl. 2, fig. 2 (= *Papilio ichnusa* HÜBNER, [1824]. – *Sammlung europ. Schmett.* 1: pl. 170, fig. 840). Etymology: named in reference to Sardinia which was called Ichnusa by the Phoenicians.

*Inachis* HÜBNER, [1819]. – **Verzeichniss bekannte Schmetelinge**[sic], page 37. – Originally described as a new genus. – **TS:** *Papilio io* LINNAEUS, 1758, *Systema Naturae*, p. 472, no. 88., designated by monotypy. HÜBNER [1819] recognized Family D: - Angulatae [Anglewings] and divided them into six subgroups, referred to as coitus: 1. *Athenae*, 2. *Polygoniae*, 3. *Eugoniae*, 4. *Inaches*, 5. *Elymniades* and 6. *Araschniae*. Of these, only *Polygonia*, *Eugonia* and *Inachis* represent true Anglewings. – Etymology: The generic name *Inachis* [a masculine gender] is adopted from Greek mythology: According to the oldest tradition in the region, now called Argolis, when Inakhos (*Inachus*) was the king, he named a river after himself. Today, the river is called Inachos. – Present status: the taxon *Inachis* HÜBNER, [1819], has been synonymized with taxon *Aglais* DALMAN, 1816, by Wahlberg et al (2005, 2009), based on DNA studies. Further, some people would include taxa

*Polygonia*, *Kaniska*, *Aglais* (includes *Inachis*), *Roddia*, and *Nymphalis* all as one genus. However, most taxonomists would prefer to have at least some of these taxa remain as distinct genera, i. e. *Aglais*, *Polygonia*, *Kaniska*. I consider the taxon *Inachis* HÜBNER, [1819], as a separate entity from *Aglais* DALMAN, 1816, based on: (1) a unique morphology of the male genital armature; (2) unique wing colour and ocellate pattern on both wings. The debate about the taxon *Inachis* HÜBNER, [1819] will likely to continue, as it is mostly a matter of personal preference what rank one should assign to it.

**Kaniska** MOORE, [1899]. – **Lepidoptera Indica**. Volume 4 (41): 91. Originally described as a new genus. **TS:** *Papilio canace* LINNAEUS, 1763; originally designated. Etymology: the genus was named for the great Kusána, king of India, and a renowned patron of Buddhism. His name was often spelled as Kániska on the inscriptions.

**Nymphalis** KLUK, [1780]. – **Zwierząt domowych i dzikich, osobliwie krajowych historii naturalnej początku i gospodarstwo...** (English title: The natural history of domestic and national [Polish] wild animals and animals of the farm). Volume 4: Owadzie i robakach. Zwierz. Hist. Nat. Pocz. Gospod. 4: 86-89, no. 148. **TS:** *Papilio polychloros* LINNAEUS, 1758, Syst. Nat. (ed. 10) 1: 477, no. 113, subsequently designated by HEMMING (1933), Entomologist, vol. 6 (845): 223. I.C.Z.N. Opinion 278 placed *Nymphalis* on the Official List of Generic Names in Zoology as name no. 702. Cowan (1970: 52) stated: "No. 703" to read No. 7. *Nymphalis* KLUK, [1780]\* not 1802. \*As shown by Paclt, (1955) and Bálint et al, (2001), the first date of publication for Kluk's work is 1780, not 1802. Bálint et al, (2001) were planning to submit to the ICZN a recommendation: "No. 6. That the date of first publication of names *Nymphalis* Kluk, *Heliconius* Kluk, and *Danaus* Kluk (Lepidoptera: Nymphalidae) be determined to be 1780." So far, (2011) ICZN did not make a ruling on this case]. HEMMING (1967) stated that the word "Nymphalis" is one of a number used by LINNAEUS in 1758 and his immediate successors for terms intermediate between the generic name *Papilio* Linnaeus and groups of species referred to the genus so named. The claim of these terms to be recognized as having been published as generic names was rejected by the Commission in its Opinion 124 (1936, Smithsonian miscellaneous Collections 73 (No. 8): 1-2; republished in facsimile in 1958 (Opinions of the international Commission on the zoological Nomenclature 1 (B): 465-466)). In 1954, the name *Nymphalis* KLUK, 1802 has been placed on the Official List of Generic Names in Zoology as Name No. 7, (Opinion 278).

**Polygonia** HÜBNER [1819]. – **Verzeichniss bekannte Schmetelinge[sic]**, page 36. – The type-species: *Papilio c-aureum* LINNEUS, 1758, subsequently selected by SCUDDER (1872).

**Roddia** Korshunov, 1995. – In: KORSHUNOV & GORBUNOV, **Butterflies of the Asian part of Russia**, p. 81-82. [In Russian] – Originally described as a new genus. – **TS:** *Papilio l-album* ESPER, 1781; Die Schmett. 1(2)(2): pl. 62 (cont. 12), figs. 3a, 3b; (3): 69-71, by original designation and monotypy. – Taxonomic note: Korshunov (1995) proposed the name *Roddia* for *Papilio l-album* Esper, [1781], without giving any reason for erecting it. Esper (1781) mentioned in his description of *Papilio l-album* that he considers this species to represent a separate genus [Gattung], based on a comparison with *Papilio c-album* [now *Polygonia*] and *Papilio polychloros* [now *Nymphalis*]. However, he did not name it. I presume that Korshunov (1995) acted on Esper's hint, naming *Roddia*. According to Korshunov, (1995), the generic name *Roddia* [a feminine gender] is named in honour of a forester and entomologist Eugeniy Georgievich Rodd (1871-1933), an explorer of Altai and the Upper Priobye Region, Russia. -- Wahlberg and Nylin (2003), Cladistics 19(3): 221-222, and Wahlberg et al. (2005), Biol. J. Linn. Soc. 86(2): 235, 238, 250, placed *Roddia* as a subjective junior synonym of *Nymphalis* Kluk, 1780. – Present status: I recognize the taxon *Roddia* Korshunov, 1995 as a valid subgenus of *Nymphalis* (Kluk, 1780). It includes two species: *Roddia l-album* (Esper, [1781]) and *R. j-album* (Boisduval & Le Conte, [1835]).

**Scudderia** GROTE, 1873. – On Mr. Scudder's Systematic Revision of some of New England butterflies. [Paper no. 3]. – The Canadian Entomologist,

vol., 5 (8): 143-145. [144]. – **TS:** *Papilio antiopa* LINNAEUS, 1758; Systema Naturae (ed. 10) 1: 476-477, no. 112. — Originally designated and by monotypy. *Scudderia* GROTE, 1873 is a junior homonym of *Scudderia* stål, 1873 (Orthoptera). According to SCUDDER (1875, 1889), *Scudderia* STÅL, 1873 was apparently published in April 1873. Preoccupied by *Scudderia* STÅL, 1873, Öfvers. K. VetenskAkad. Förh. 30: 41. (Orthoptera). *Scudderia* Grote, 1873, is known to have been published in August 1873. Thus, *Scudderia* GROTE, 1873 is invalid name under the Principle of Homonymy (Code, Article 52.1). HEMMING (1967: 407), incorrectly states that *Scudderia* GROTE, 1873 was replaced by *Euvanessa* SCUDDER, 1889. The name *Euvanessa* was proposed as a new genus erected genus by SCUDDER, 1889. The name *Scudderia* GROTE, 1873 was listed by SCUDDER as a junior synonym, without any comment.

*Vanessa* Auctorum; not *Vanessa* FABRICIUS, 1807. In the past, Anglewing butterflies have been frequently associated with the name *Vanessa*, e.g.: GODART, (1819); STEPHEN, 1828; KIRBY, 1838; HARRIS, (1862); SAUNDERS, (1869); STAUDINGER, (1871); KIRBY, (1871); STRECKER, (1878); VERITY (1913, 1916); SEITZ (1913); and many others.



Part II. — The Genus *Nymphalis* (Kluk, [1780]) — sensu lato  
Valid species names, with (subgenera). Option A

1. *antiopa* — *P.[apilio] Antiopa* LINNAEUS, 1758.
  2. *c-album* — *P.[apilio] C. album* LINNAEUS, 1758.
  3. *c-aureum* — *P.[apilio] C. aureum* LINNAEUS, 1758.
  4. *californica* — *Vanessa Californica* BOISDUVAL, 1852.
  5. *canace* — *P. [apilio] Canace* LINNAEUS, 1763.
  6. *caschmirensis* — *Vanessa caschmirensis* KOLLAR, [1844].
  7. *comma* — *Vanessa Comma* HARRIS, 1841.
  8. *cyanomelas* — *Vanessa Cyanomelas* DOUBLEDAY, [1848].
  9. *egea* — *Pap.[ilio] Egea* CRAMER, [1775].
  10. *extensa* — *Grapta c-album* var. *extensa* LEECH, [1892].
  11. *faunus* — *Grapta Faunus* W. H. EDWARDS, 1862.
  12. *g-argenteum* — *Grapta G argenteum* DOUBLEDAY, [1848]].
  13. *gigantea* — *Grapta gigantea* LEECH, 1890.
  14. *gongga* — *Polygonia extensa gongga* LANG, 2010.
  15. *gracilis* — *Grapta gracilis* GROTE & ROBINSON, 1867.
  16. *haroldii* — *Grapta haroldii* DEWITZ, 1877.
  17. *interposita* — *Vanessa c-album* var. *interposita* STAUDINGER, 1881.
  18. *interrogationis* — *P.[apilio] N. Interrogationis* FABRICIUS, 1798.
  19. *io* — *Papilio Io* LINNAEUS, 1758.
  20. *j-album* — *Vanessa J album* BOISDUVAL & LE CONTE, [1835].
  21. *l-album* — *Papilio L album* ESPER, [1781].
  22. *ladakensis* — *Vanessa ladakensis* MOORE, 1878.
  23. *milberti* — *Vanessa Milberti* GODART, 1819.
  24. *nixa* — *Vanessa urticae* var. *nixa* GRUM-GRSHIMAILO, 1890.
  25. *oreas* — *Grapta Oreas* W. H. EDWARDS, 1870.
  26. *polychloros* — *P.[apilio] Polychloros* LINNAEUS, 1758.
  27. *progne* — *Pap.[ilio] Progne* CRAMER, [1775].
  28. *rizana* — *Vanessa rizana* MOORE, 1872.
  29. *satyrus* — *Grapta Satyrus* W. H. EDWARDS, 1869.
  30. *undina* — *Vanessa egea* var. *undina* GRUM-GRSHIMAILO, 1890.
  31. *urticae* — *P.[apilio] Urticae* LINNAEUS, 1758.
  32. *xanthomelas* — *Papilio Xanthomelas* ESPER, [1781].
- *Nymphalis (Euvanessa) antiopa* (LINNAEUS, 1758).
  - *Nymphalis (Polygonia ) c-album* (LINNAEUS, 1758).
  - *Nymphalis (Polygonia) c-aureum* (LINNAEUS, 1758).
  - *Nymphalis (Nymphalis) californica* (BOISDUVAL, 1852).
  - *Nymphalis (Kaniska) canace* (LINNAEUS, 1763).
  - *Nymphalis (Aglais) caschmirensis* (KOLLAR, [1844]).
  - *Nymphalis (Polygonia) comma* (HARRIS, 1841).
  - *Nymphalis (Euvanessa) cyanomelas* (DOUBLEDAY , [1848]).
  - *Nymphalis (Polygonia) egea* (CRAMER, [1775]).
  - *Nymphalis (Polygonia) extensa* (LEECH, [1892]).
  - *Nymphalis (Polygonia) faunus* (W. H. EDWARDS, 1862).
  - *Nymphalis (Polygonia) g-argenteum* (DOUBLEDAY, [1848]).
  - *Nymphalis (Polygonia) gigantea* (LEECH, 1890).
  - *Nymphalis (Polygonia) gongga* LANG, 2012. (stat. nov.) 335
  - *Nymphalis (Polygonia) gracilis* (GROTE & ROBINSON, 1867).
  - *Nymphalis (Polygonia) haroldii* (DEWITZ, 1877).
  - *Nymphalis (Polygonia) interposita* (STAUDINGER, 1881).
  - *Nymphalis (Polygonia) interrogationis* (FABRICIUS, 1798).
  - *Nymphalis (Inachis) io* (LINNAEUS, 1758).
  - *Nymphalis (Roddia) j-album* (BOISDUVAL & LE CONTE, [1835]).
  - *Nymphalis (Roddia) l-album* (ESPER, [1781]).
  - *Nymphalis (Aglais) ladakensis* (MOORE, 1878).
  - *Nymphalis (Aglais) milberti* (GODART, 1819).
  - *Nymphalis (Aglais) nixa* (GRUM-GRSHIMAILO, 1890).
  - *Nymphalis (Polygonia) oreas* (W. H. EDWARDS, 1870).
  - *Nymphalis (Nymphalis) polychloros* (LINNAEUS, 1758).
  - *Nymphalis (Polygonia) progne* (CRAMER, [1775]).
  - *Nymphalis (Aglais) rizana* (MOORE, 1872).
  - *Nymphalis (Polygonia) satyrus* (W. H. EDWARDS, 1869).
  - *Nymphalis (Polygonia) undina* (GRUM-GRSHIMAILO, 1890).
  - *Nymphalis (Aglais) urticae* (LINNAEUS, 1758).
  - *Nymphalis (Nymphalis) xanthomelas* (ESPER, [1781]).

Part III. The Genus *Nymphalis* (Kluk, [1780]) — sensu lato  
Valid species names, with subgenera elevated genera. Option B

1. *antiopa* – *P.[apilio] Antiopa* LINNAEUS, 1758.
  2. *c-album* – *P.[apilio] C. album* LINNAEUS, 1758.
  3. *c-aureum* – *P.[apilio] C. aureum* LINNAEUS, 1758.
  4. *californica* – *Vanessa Californica* BOISDUVAL, 1852.
  5. *canace* – *P. [apilio] Canace* LINNAEUS, 1763.
  6. *caschmirensis* – *Vanessa caschmirensis* KOLLAR, [1844].
  7. *comma* – *Vanessa Comma* HARRIS, 1841.
  8. *cyanomelas* – *Vanessa Cyanomelas* DOUBLEDAY, [1848].
  9. *egea* – *Pap.[ilio] Egea* CRAMER, [1775].
  10. *extensa* – *Grapta c-album* var. *extensa* LEECH, [1892].
  11. *faunus* – *Grapta Faunus* W. H. EDWARDS, 1862.
  12. *g-argenteum* – *Grapta G argenteum* DOUBLEDAY, [1848]].
  13. *gigantea* – *Grapta gigantea* LEECH, 1890.
  14. *gongga* – *Polygonia extensa gongga* LANG, 2010.
  15. *gracilis* – *Grapta gracilis* GROTE & ROBINSON, 1867.
  16. *haroldii* – *Grapta haroldii* DEWITZ, 1877.
  17. *interposita* – *Vanessa c-album* var. *interposita* STAUDINGER, 1881.
  18. *interrogationis* – *P.[apilio] N. Interrogationis* FABRICIUS, 1798.
  19. *io* – *Papilio Io* LINNAEUS, 1758.
  20. *j-album* – *Vanessa J album* BOISDUVAL & LE CONTE, [1835].
  21. *l-album* – *Papilio L album* ESPER, [1781].
  22. *ladakensis* – *Vanessa ladakensis* MOORE, 1878.
  23. *milberti* – *Vanessa Milberti* GODART, 1819.
  24. *nixa* – *Vanessa urticae* var. *nixa* GRUM-GRSHIMAILO, 1890.
  25. *oreas* – *Grapta Oreas* W. H. EDWARDS, 1870.
  26. *polychloros* – *P.[apilio] Polychloros* LINNAEUS, 1758.
  27. *progne* – *Pap.[ilio] Progne* CRAMER, [1775].
  28. *rizana* – *Vanessa rizana* MOORE, 1872.
  29. *satyrus* – *Grapta Satyrus* W. H. EDWARDS, 1869.
  30. *undina* – *Vanessa egea* var. *undina* GRUM-GRSHIMAILO, 1890.
  31. *urticae* – *P.[apilio] Urticae* LINNAEUS, 1758.
  32. *xanthomelas* – *Papilio Xanthomelas* ESPER, [1781].
- *Euvanessa antiopa* (LINNAEUS, 1758).
  - *Polygonia c-album* (LINNAEUS, 1758).
  - *Polygonia c-aureum* (LINNAEUS, 1758).
  - *Nymphalis californica* (BOISDUVAL, 1852).
  - *Kaniska canace* (LINNAEUS, 1763).
  - *Aglais caschmirensis* (KOLLAR, [1844]).
  - *Polygonia comma* (HARRIS, 1841).
  - *Euvanessa cyanomelas* (DOUBLEDAY, [1848]).
  - *Polygonia egea* (CRAMER, [1775]).
  - *Polygonia extensa* (LEECH, [1892]).
  - *Polygonia faunus* (W. H. EDWARDS, 1862).
  - *Polygonia g-argenteum* (DOUBLEDAY, [1848]).
  - *Polygonia gigantea* (LEECH, 1890).
  - *Polygonia gongga* LANG, 2012. (stat. nov.) 335
  - *Polygonia gracilis* (GROTE & ROBINSON, 1867).
  - *Polygonia haroldii* (DEWITZ, 1877).
  - *Polygonia interposita* (STAUDINGER, 1881).
  - *Polygonia interrogationis* (FABRICIUS, 1798).
  - *Inachis io* (LINNAEUS, 1758).
  - *Roddia j-album* (BOISDUVAL & LE CONTE, [1835]).
  - *Roddia l-album* (ESPER, [1781]).
  - *Aglais ladakensis* (MOORE, 1878).
  - *Aglais milberti* (GODART, 1819).
  - *Aglais nixa* (GRUM-GRSHIMAILO, 1890).
  - *Polygonia oreas* (W. H. EDWARDS, 1870).
  - *Nymphalis) polychloros* (LINNAEUS, 1758).
  - *Polygonia progne* (CRAMER, [1775]).
  - *Aglais) rizana* (MOORE, 1872).
  - *Polygonia satyrus* (W. H. EDWARDS, 1869).
  - *Polygonia undina* (GRUM-GRSHIMAILO, 1890).
  - *Aglais urticae* (LINNAEUS, 1758).
  - *Nymphalis xanthomelas* (ESPER, [1781]).



Clade *Nymphalis* KLUK, [1780] *sensu lato* – 32 species

Genus: – *Inachis* HÜBNER, [1819] – 1 species

1. *Inachis io* (LINNAEUS, 1758)

Genus: – *Aglais* DALMAN, 1816 – 6 species

2. *Aglais caschmirensis* (KOLLAR, [1844])
3. *Aglais ladakensis* (MOORE, 1878)
4. *Aglais milberti* (GODART, 1819)
5. *Aglais nixa* (GRUM-GRSHIMAILO, 1890)
6. *Aglais rizana* (MOORE, 1872)
7. *Aglais urticae* (LINNAEUS, 1758)

Genus: – *Euvanessa* SCUDDER, 1889 – 2 species

8. *Euvanessa antiopa* (LINNAEUS, 1758)
9. *Euvanessa cyanomelas* (DOUBLEDAY, [1849])

Genus: – *Nymphalis* KLUK, [1780] *sensu stricto* – 3 species

10. *Nymphalis californica* (BOISDUVAL, 1852)
11. *Nymphalis polychloros* (LINNAEUS, 1758)
12. *Nymphalis xanthomelas* (ESPER, [1781])

Genus: – *Roddia* KORSHUNOV, 1995 – 2 species

13. *Roddia j-album* (BOISDUVAL & LE CONTE, [1835])
14. *Roddia l-album* (ESPER, [1781])

Genus: – ***Polygonia*** HÜBNER [1819] – 17 species

15. ***Polygonia c-album*** (LINNAEUS, 1758)
16. ***Polygonia c-aureum*** (LINNAEUS, 1758)
17. ***Polygonia comma*** (HARRIS, 1841)
18. ***Polygonia egea*** (CRAMER, [1775])
19. ***Polygonia extensa*** (LEECH, [1892])
20. ***Polygonia faunus*** (W. H. EDWARDS, 1862)
21. ***Polygonia g-argenteum*** (DOUBLEDAY, [1849])
22. ***Polygonia gigantea*** (LEECH, 1890)
23. ***Polygonia] gongga*** LANG, 2012.
24. ***Polygonia gracilis*** (GROTE & ROBINSON, 1867)
25. ***Polygonia haroldii*** (DEWITZ, 1877)
26. ***Polygonia interposita*** (STAUDINGER, 1881)
27. ***Polygonia interrogationis*** (FABRICIUS, 1798)
28. ***Polygonia oreas*** (W. H. EDWARDS, 1869)
29. ***Polygonia progne*** (CRAMER, [1775])
30. ***Polygonia satyrus*** (W. H. EDWARDS, 1869)
31. ***Polygonia undina*** (GRUM-GRSHIMAĬLO, 1890)

Genus: – ***Kaniska*** MOORE, [1899] – 1 species

32. (***Kaniska***) ***canace*** (LINNAEUS, 1763)

All species-group names, i.e. available & unavailable names are listed alphabetically. Valid species names are in **bold face** and flagged

– Valid species name.

–a–

- adumbrata* – *Aglais urticae* ab. *adumbrata* RAYNOR, 1909. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.
- adya* – *Polygonia interposita adya* CHURKIN, 2003. – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia) interposita adya*** (CHURKIN, 2003). – ssp.
- aesis* – *Vanessa caschmirensis aesis* FRUSTORFER, 1912. – ***Nymphalis (Aglais) caschmirensis aesis*** (FRUSTORFER, 1912). – ssp.
- agnicula* – *Grapta agnicula* MOORE, 1872. – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia) c-album*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS
- alba* – *Aglais urticae* ab. *alba* RAYNOR, 1909. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.
- alba* – *Aglais urticae* f. *alba* COSMOVICI, 1892. – Doubtful taxon. An unavailable name.
- albapicata* – *Vanessa urticae* ab. *albapicata* CABEAU, 1925. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.
- albescens* – *Polygonia egea* f. *albescens* STAUDER, 1922. – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia) egea*** (CRAMER, [1775]). – JSS
- albidomaculata* – *Vanessa urticae* ab. *albidomaculata* STACH, 1922. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.
- albomarginata* – *Vanessa antiopa* ab. *albomarginata* LEMPKE, 1936. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.
- amploides* – *Vanessa urticae* var. *amploides* REUSS, 1911. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.
- angelica* – [*Papilio*] *Angelica* STOLL, 1872. – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia) c-aureum*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS
- angustata* – *Vanessa antiopa* ab. *angustata* STAUDER, 1922. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.
- angustibalteata* – *Aglais urticae* ab. *angustibalteata* RAYNOR, 1909. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.
- anna* – *Nymphalis xanthomelas anna* KRZYWICKI, 1967. – ***Nymphalis (Nymphalis) xanthomelas anna*** KRZYWICKI, 1967. – ssp.
- antigone* – *Vanessa io* ab. *antigone* FISCHER, 1895? – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.
- antiopa*** – *Papilio Antiopa* LINNAEUS, 1758. – ***Nymphalis (Euvanessa) antiopa*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – Valid species name.
- arbustus* – *Nymphalis l-album arbustus* CHURKIN & ZHDANKO, 2002. – ***Nymphalis (Roddia) l-album arbustus*** CHURKIN & ZHDANKO, 2002. – ssp.
- arctica* – *Polygonia faunus* race *articus* LEUSSLER, 1935. – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia) faunus arctica*** (LEUSSLER, 1935). – ssp.
- articus* – A mandatory Code requirement for a gender agreement, *Polygonia* [feminine]: *articus* LEUSSLER, 1935 to *arctica*. See ***arctica***.
- argenteum* – *Grapta argentum* DOUBLEDAY, [1849]: p. 197. – Lapsus calamus for *Grapta G argenteum* DOUBLEDAY, [1848]: plate 26, fig. 3.
- artemis* – *Vanessa antiopa* ab. *artemis* FISCHER, 1895. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.
- asakurai* – *Polygonia asakurai* n. sp. NAKAHARA, 1920. – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia) c-album asakurai*** NAKAHARA, 1920. – ssp.
- askysia* – *Vanessa io* ab. *askysia* BOISDUVAL, 1873. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.
- aureomarginata* – *Grapta j-album* f. *aureomarginata* COCKERELL, 1889. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.
- aureum* – *Papilio aureum* SMITH & ABBOT, 1797. Lapsus calamus of *c-aureum* – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia) interrogationis*** (FABRICIUS, 1798). – JSS
- autumnalis* – *Polygonia egea* f. *autumnalis* STEFANELLI, 1873. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.
- autumnalis* – *Vanessa autumnalis* CURÓ, 1874. – A nomen nudum. An unavailable name.
- autumnalis* – *Nymphalis (Vanessa) urticae* ab. *autumnalis* HEYDEMANN, 1954. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.

–b–

- baicalensis* – *Vanessa urticae* var. *baicalensis* KLEISCHMIDT, 1929. – ***Nymphalis (Aglais) urticae baicalensis*** KLEISCHMIDT, 1929. – ssp.
- balucha* – *Vanessa egea* var. *balucha* EVANS, 1932. – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia) egea*** (CRAMER, [1775]). – JSS
- basiichnusa* – *Vanessa urticae* ab. *basi-ichnusa* REUSS, 1910. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.

basimilberti – *Aglais urticae* ab. basimilberti REUSS, 1910. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
basinigra – *Vanessa urticae* ab. basi-nigra REUSS, 1910. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
basiobscura – *Vanessa io* ab. basi-obscura REUSS, 1911. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
battakana – *Vanessa battakana* DE NICÉVILLE & MARTIN, 1896. – ***Nymphalis (Kaniska) canace battakana*** DE NICÉVILLE & MARTIN, 1896. – ssp.  
belisaria – *Vanessa io* ab. belisaria Oberthür, 1889. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
bellieri – *Vanessa urticae* ab. bellieri CABEAU, 1923. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
betulae – V.[anessa] *Betulae* [FABRICIUS, 1938]. – ***Nymphalis(Euvanessa) antiopa*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS  
bibla – V.[anessa] *bibla* [FABRICIUS, 1938]. – ***Nymphalis(Euvanessa) antiopa*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS  
bimaculata – *Vanessa io* ab. bimaculata TEMPEL, 1924. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
bimaculata – *Vanessa urticae* [var.] *ischnusa* [ab.] bimaculata BUBAČEK, 1923. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
binaria – *Nymphalis polychloros* f. *binaria* EISNER, 1966. – ***Nymphalis (Nymphalis) polychloros*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS  
bocki – *Grapta bocki* ROTHSCCHILD, 1894. – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia) gigantea*** (LEECH, 1890). – JSS  
bolandii – *Vanessa urticae* ab. bolandii LAMBILLION, 1907. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
borealis – *Vanessa (Euvanessa) antiopa* L. *borealis* WNUKOWSKY, 1927. – ***Nymphalis(Euvanessa) antiopa borealis*** WNUKOWSKY, 1927.  
– ssp.  
brunnea – *Vanessa io* ab. *brunnea* REUSS, 1911. – ***Nymphalis (Inachis) io*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS  
brunneoviolacea – *Aglais urticae* ab. brunneo-violacea RAYNOR, 1909. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.

–c–

***c-album*** – *Papilio C. album* LINNAEUS, 1758. – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia) c-album*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – Valid species name.  
c-argenteum – *Grapta c-argenteum* SCUDDER, 1862. –  
c-argenteum – *Vanessa (Grapta) C. argenteum* W. KIRBY, 1837. – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia) progne*** (CRAMER, 1775). – JSS  
***c-aureum*** – *Papilio C. aureum* LINNAEUS, 1758. – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia) c-aureum*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – Valid species name.  
c-aureum – *Papilio c-aureum* SMITH & ABBOT, 1797. – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia) interrogationis*** (FABRICIUS, 1798). – JH  
c-aureum – *Papilio C. aureum* CRAMER, 1775. Not LINNAEUS, 1758. – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia) interrogationis*** (FABRICIUS, 1798). – JSS  
c-extinctum – ?*Polygonia c-album* ab. c-extinctum GILLMER, 1907. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
cachmirensis – auct., variant spelling of *caschmirensis* KOLLAR, 1844. – ***Nymphalis (AGLAIS) caschmirensis*** (KOLLAR, 1844).  
caerulapicata – *Aglais urticae* ab. caerulapicata RAYNOR, 1906. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
calorefacta – *Vanessa io* ab. calorefacta URECH, 1897a. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
***canace*** – *Papilio Canace* LINNAEUS, 1763. – ***Nymphalis (Kaniska) canace*** (LINNAEUS, 1763). – Valid species name.  
carbonaria – *Polygonia c-album* var. carbonaria VERITY, 1916. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
***caschmirensis*** – *Vanessa caschmirensis* KOLLAR, [1844]. – ***Nymphalis (Aglais) caschmirensis*** (KOLLAR, [1844]). – Valid species name.  
cassubiensis – *Vanessa polychloros* f. *cassubiensis* HEINRICH, 1910. – ***Nymphalis (Nymphalis) polychloros*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS  
castanea – *Polygonia c-album* castanea VERITY, 1950. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
caucasica – *Vanessa io* (morpha) *caucasica* JACHONTOV, 1911. – ***Nymphalis (Inachis) io*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS  
cenveray – *Polygonia faunus cenveray* SCOTT & KONDLA, 2006. – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia) faunus cenveray*** SCOTT & KONDLA, 2006. – ssp.  
charonides – *Vanessa canace charonides* subsp. nov. STICHEL, 1908. – ***Nymphalis (Kaniska) canace charonides*** STICHEL, 1908. – ssp.  
charonia – *Papilio charonia* DRURY, [1773]. – ***Nymphalis (Kaniska) canace*** (LINNAEUS, 1763). – JSS  
chelone – *Vanessa l-album* aberr. chelone Schultz, 1903. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
chelys – *Vanessa Xanthomelas* ab. *Chelys* MITIS, 1900. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
chinensis – *Vanessa urticae* var. *chinensis* LEECH, 1892. – ***Nymphalis (Aglais) urticae*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS

*chingana* – *P.[olygonia]c-album chingana* KLEISCHMIDT, 1929. – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia) c-album*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – *JSS*  
*chinganensis* – *Vanessa urticae* var. *chinganensis* KLEISCHMIDT, 1929. – ***Nymphalis (Aglais) urticae*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – *JSS*  
*chitralica* – *Vanessa chitralica* EVANS, 1932. – ***Nymphalis (Inachis)io*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – *JSS*  
*chlapowskia* – *Euvanessa antiopa* ab. *chlapowskia* WIZE, 1917. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*chosenessa* – *Vanessa Xanthomelas* (ESPER) ssp. *chosenessa* BRYK, 1946. – ***Nymphalis (Nymphalis) xanthomelas*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – *JSS*  
*chrysoptera* – *Grapta Chrysoptera* W. G. WRIGHT, 1905. – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia)satyrus*** (W. H. EDWARDS, 1869). – *JSS*  
*cibinensis* – *Vanessa xanthomelas* var. *cibinensis* DANNEHL, 1925. – ***Nymphalis (Nymphalis) xanthomelas*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – *JSS*  
*circumpunctata* – *Vanessa urticae* ab. *circumpunctata* CABEAU, 1926. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*clara* – *Vanessa io* ab. *clara* REUSS, 1911. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*claraviolacea* – *Vanessa io* ab. *clara-violacea* REUSS, 1910. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*clarirufa* – *Aglais urticae* ab. *clarirufa* RAYNOR, 1909. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*cloqueti* – *Vanessa c-album* ab. *cloqueti* CLÉMENT, 1917. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*cognata* – *Polygonia cognata* MOORE, 1899. – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia) c-album*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – *JSS*  
*colorefacta* – *Vanessa io* ab. *colorefacta* URECH, 1897. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
***comma*** – *Vanessa Comma* HARRIS, 1841. – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia) comma*** (HARRIS, 1841). – Valid species name.  
*commaalba* – *Papilio comma alba* MILLARD, 1821. – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia) c-album*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – *JSS*  
*concolor* – *Nymphalis polychloros* f. *concolor* LEMPKE, 1956. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*conjuncta* – *Vanessa urticae* ab. *conjuncta* NEUBURGER, 1905. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*connexa* – *Vanessa connexa* BUTLER, [1882]. – ***Nymphalis (Aglais) urticae connexa*** BUTLER, [1882]. – ssp.  
*consentanea* – *Vanessa urticae* ab. *consentanea* JACHONTOV, 1906. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*contexta* – *Vanessa l-album contexta* SCHULTZ, O. 1908. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*coreana* – *Polygonia c-album coreana* NOMURA, 1937. – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia) c-album*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – ssp.  
*coreana* – *Polygonia c-aureum* (LINNAEUS)ssp. *coreana* BRYK, 1946. – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia) c-aureum coreana*** BRYK, 1946. – ssp.  
*coreensis* – *V.[anessa] urticae* var. *coreensis* KLEISCHMIDT, 1929. – ***Nymphalis (Aglais) urticae*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – *JSS*  
*corsica* – *Vanessa io* *corsica* ?STAUDINGER, 1871. – ***Nymphalis (Inachis) io*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – *JSS*  
*costadivisa* – *Aglais urticae* ab. *costadivisa* GROENENDIJK, 1966. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*costajuncta* – *Aglais urticae* f. *costajuncta* LEMPKE, 1956. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*crameri* – *G.[rapta] Crameri* SCUDDER, 1780. A new name for *Papilio C. Aureum* sensu CRAMER, 1775 and SMITH & ABOTT, 1797. –  
*creta* – *Vanessa antiopa*, L. race *creta* VERITY, 1916. – ***Nymphalis (Euvanessa) antiopa*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – *JSS*  
*cruenta* – *Vanessa urticae* ab. *cruenta* FRITSCH, 1913. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*cuneatiguttata* – *Aglais urticae* ab. *cuneatiguttata* RAYNOR, 1909. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
***cyanomelas*** – *Vanessa cyanomelas* DOUBLEDAY, [1848]. – ***Nymphalis (Euvanessa) cyanomelas*** (DOUBLEDAY, 1849)]. – Valid species name.  
*cyonomelas* – *Vanessa cyonomelas* SEITZ, 1914. – missp.elling, lapsus calamus of ***cyanomelas*** (DOUBLEDAY, [1849]).  
*cyanosticta* – *Vanessa io* ab. *cyanosticta* RAYNOR, 1903. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.

–d–

*dannenbergi* – *Vanessa urticae* ab. *dannenbergi* NEUBURGER, 1905. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*daubii* – *Vanessa antiopa* var. *daubii* STANDFUSS, 1896. – Infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*delta-album* – *Polygonia c-album* ab. *delta-album* JOSEPH, 1919. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*derennei* – *Vanessa urticae* ab. *derennei* CABEAU, 1922. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*dilucidus* – *Vanessa polychloros dilucidus* FRUSTORFER, 1907. – ***Nymphalis (Nymphalis) polychloros dilucidus*** (FRUSTORFER, 1907). – ssp.



dilutus – *Polygonia c-album* ab. dilutus FROHAWK, 1938. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
discolor – *Vanessa urticae* ab. discolor RÜHL, 1895. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
dixeyi – *Vanessa polychloros* ab. dixeyi STANDFUSS, 1896. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
dorfmeisteri – *Vanessa antiopa* ab. dorfmeisteri FISCHER, 1902. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
drilon – *Vanessa canace drilon* FRUHSTORFER, 1912. – ***Nymphalis (Kaniska) canace drilon*** FRUHSTORFER, 1912. – ssp.  
drusia – *Vanessa drusia* VERHUEL, 1851. – A nomen nudum. An unavailable name.  
dryas – *Grapta Dryas* W. H. EDWARDS, 1870. – A nomen nudum. An unavailable name.  
dryas – *Grapta Dryas* W. H. EDWARDS, 1871. – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia) comma*** HARRIS, [1841]]. – JSS  
dyopthalmica – *Vanessa io* ab. dyopthalmica GARBINI, 1883. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.

–e–

***egea*** – *Papilio egea* (CRAMER, [1775]). – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia) egea*** (CRAMER, [1775]). – Valid species name.  
elisa – *Vanessa urticae* ab. elisa STEPHAN, 1923. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
elongana – *Polygonia c-album* ab. elongana CABEAU, 1926. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
emma – *Vanessa antiopa* ab. emma STEPHAN, 1923. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
epione – *Vanessa antiopa* var. *epione* FISCHER, 1895. – ***Nymphalis (Euvanessa) antiopa*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS  
erebina – *Grapta gigantea* ab. *erebina* OBERTHÜR, 1911. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
erythromelas – *Vanessa polychloros* var. *erythromelas* AUSTAUT, 1885. – ***Nymphalis (Nymphalis) polychloros erythromelas*** AUSTAUT, 1885. – ssp.  
erythrophaea – *Vanessa urticae* ab. erythrophaea FRITSCH, 1913. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
esakii – *Aglais ulticae[sic]* *esakii* KUROSAWA & FUJIOKA, 1975. – ***Nymphalis (Aglais)urticae*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS  
escheri – *Vanessa antiopa* f. *escheri* GRAMANN, 1920. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
eximia – *Vanessa urticae* *eximia* SHELJUZHKO, 1919. – ***Nymphalis (Aglais) urticae*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS  
exmaculata – *Vanessa io* ab. *exmaculata* REUSS, 1911. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
exoculata – *Vanessa io* ab. *exoculata* WEYMER, 1878. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
expansa – *Aglais urticae* ab. *expansa* GROENENDIJK, 1966. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
***extensa*** – *Grapta c-album* var. *extensa* LEECH, [1892]. – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia) extensa*** (LEECH, [1892]). – Valid species name.  
extincta – *Polygonia c-album* ab. *extincta* REBEL, 1923. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
extrema – *Vanessa io* ab. *extrema* FISCHER, E. 1898. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
extrema – *Vanessa polychloros* f. *extrema* GÖNNER, 1928. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
extrema – *Vanessa urticae* ab. *extrema* SCHÖNFELDER, 1925. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.

–f–

*f-album* – *Papilio F album* FABRICIUS, 1793. –  
*f-album* – *Papilio F-album* OCHSENHEIMER, 1805. –  
*f-album* <sup>34</sup>– *Papilio F album* ESPER, 1783. – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia) c-album*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS  
*fabricii* – *G.[rapta] Fabricii* W. H. EDWARDS, 1870. – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia) interrogationis*** (FABRICIUS, 1798). – JSS  
falcoides – *Vanessa urticae* var. *falcoides* REUSS, 1911. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
fasciata – *Vanessa urticae* ab. *fasciata* MASLOWSKY, 1923. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
fasciata – *Vanessa urticae* ab. *fasciata* REUSS, 1909. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
***faunus*** – *Grapta Faunus* W. H. EDWARDS, 1862. – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia) faunus*** W. H. EDWARDS, 1862. – Valid species name.  
*fentoni* <sup>16</sup>– *Vanessa fentoni*, n. sp. BUTLER, 1878. = *hamigera* BUTLER, 1877 – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia)c-album*** (LINNAEUS, 1758)– JSS  
fervescens – *fervescens* Stichel, 1908. – ***Nymphalis (Inachis)io*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS



*fervida* – *Vanessa polychloros fervida* var. STAUDINGER, 1871?. – *Nymphalis (Nymphalis) polychloros* (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS  
*fervida* – *Vanessa urticae* ab. *fervida* FRITSCH, m.[ihi] 1913. – An infrasubspecific. An unavailable name.  
*fidelis* – *Aglais urticae fidelis* GÓMEZ-BUSTILLO & F. FERNÁNDEZ, 1974. – A nomen nudum. An unavailable name.  
*fischeri* – *Vanessa io* L. ab. *fischeri* STANDFUSS, 1892. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*flacilla* – *Vanessa flacilla* GRAY, G. 1846. – A nomen nudum. An unavailable name.  
*flavofasciata* – *Vanessa urticae* ab. *flavofasciata* DEBAUCHE, 1929. – An infrasubspecific. An unavailable name.  
*flavomaculata* – *Vanessa antiopa* ab. *flavomaculata* MASLOWSKY, 1923. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*flavomaculata* – *Vanessa polychloros* f. *flavomaculata* LEMPKE, 1956. – An infrasubspecific. An unavailable name.  
*flavotessellata* – *Aglais urticae* ab. *flavotessellata* RAYNOR, 1909. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*formosana* – *Vanessa xanthomelas formosana* n. sp. MATSUMURA, 1925. – *Nymphalis (Nymphalis) xanthomelas* (ESPER, [1781]). – JSS  
*fulva* – *Vanessa io* var. *fulva* nov. var. OUDEMANS, 1905. – *Nymphalis (Inachis) io* (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS  
*fulva* – *Aglais urticae* ab. *fulva* RAYNOR, 1909. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*fulvescens* – *Polygonia faunus fulvescens* EMMEL, EMMEL & MATOON, 1998. – *Nymphalis (Polygonia) faunus fulvescens* (EMMEL, EMMEL & MATOON, 1998). – ssp.  
*fulvomarginata* – *Aglais urticae* ab. *fulvomarginata* RAYNOR, 1909. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*furcillata* – *Vanessa Furcillata* SAY, 1825. – *Nymphalis (Aglais) milberti* (GODART, 1819). – JSS

–g–

*g-album* – *P[apilio] G album* FOURCROY, 1785. – *Nymphalis (Polygonia) c-album* (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS  
*g-album* – *Polygonia c-album* ab. *g-album* TUTT, 1896. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*g-album* – *Polygonia c-album* ab. *g-album* GILLMER, 1907. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*g-argenteum* – *Grapta G argenteum* DOUBLEDAY, [1848]). – *Nymphalis (Polygonia) g-argenteum* (DOUBLEDAY, 1848)]. – Valid species name  
*galiae* – *Vanessa urticae galiae* VERITY (193?). – A nomen nudum. An unavailable name.  
*geisha* – *Vanessa io geisha* STICHEL, 1908. – *Nymphalis (Inachis) io* (LINNAEUS, 1758). – ssp.  
*gigantea* – *Grapta gigantea* LEECH, 1890. – *Nymphalis (Polygonia) gigantea* (LEECH, 1890. – Valid species name.  
*glauconia* – *Vanessa glauconia* MOTSCHULSKY, 1860. – *Nymphalis (Kaniska) canace* (LINNAEUS, 1763). – JSS  
*gongga* – *Polygonia extensa gongga* LANG, 2010 in LANG et al., 2010. – *Nymphalis (Polygonia) gongga* LANG, 2012. (stat. nov.) – Valid species name.  
*gracilis* – *Grapta gracilis* GROTE & ROBINSON, 1867. – *Nymphalis (Polygonia)gracilis* (GROTE & ROBINSON, 1867). – Valid species name.  
*grandis* – *Vanessa antiopa* var. ♀ *grandis* EHRMANN, 1900. – An individual variant. An unavailable name.  
*griseocellata* – *Nymphalis io* f. *griseocellata* LEMPKE, 1956. – An infrasubspecific. An unavailable name.  
*griseomarginata* – *Aglais urticae* ab. *griseomarginata* RAYNOR, 1909. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*grisescens* – *Nymphalis antiopa* f. *grisescens* VAN OORSCHOT, 1966. – *Nymphalis (Euvanessa) antiopa* (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS  
*grogne* – *Papilio grogne* FABRICIUS, 1777. A misspelling of *progne* (CRAMER, [1775]). Cited by FABRICIUS Mant. II. 1787, p. 50.  
*grueti* – *Vanessa urticae* ab. *grueti* CORSELLE, 1882. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*grutzneri* – *Vanessa xanthomelas* var. *grützneri* FISCHER, 1902. – An infrasubspecific taxon. Experimental aberration. An unavailable name.  
*guhni* – *Vanessa urticae* var. *guhni* TSCHAUNER, 1926. – *Nymphalis (Aglais) urticae* (LINNAEUS, 1758)– JSS

–h–

*hackrayi* – *Vanessa io* ab. *hackrayi* CABEAU, 1925. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*hamigera* – *Vanessa hamigera*, n. sp. BUTLER, 1877. – *Nymphalis (Polygonia) c-album* (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS  
*haroldi: auctorum* – an unjustified emendation of *haroldii* (DEWITZ, 1877).  
*haroldii* – *Grapta haroldii* DEWITZ, 1877. – *Nymphalis (Polygonia) haroldii* (DEWITZ, 1877). – Valid species name.  
*haronica* – *Vanessa haronica* MOORE, 1879. – *Nymphalis (Kaniska) canace haronica* MOORE, 1879. – ssp.

harrisii – [*Grapta*] *comma* var. *Harrisii* W. H. EDWARDS, 1873. – An individual variant. An unavailable name.  
 hazara – *Nymphalis xanthomelas hazara* WYATT & OMOTO, 1966. – ***Nymphalis (Nymphalis) xanthomelas*** ESPER, 1781). – JSS  
 heppei – *Vanessa antiopa* ab. *heppei* STANDFUSS, 1895. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 herri – *Nymphalis californica* new race *herri* FIELD, 1936. – ***Nymphalis (Nymphalis) californica herri*** FIELD, 1936. – ssp.  
 herrmanni – *Vanessa urticae* ab. *herrmanni* HERRMANN, 1901. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 himalaya – *Vanessa himalaya* EVANS, 1924. – ***Nymphalis (Kaniska) canace himalaya*** (EVANS, 1924). – ssp.  
 hippolita – [*Vanessa antiopa*] ab. *hippolita* LYMAN, 1898. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 hippolyta – [*Vanessa antiopa*] ab. *hippolyta* LYMAN, 1898. Variant spelling.  
 hokkaidensis – *Polygonia c-album hamigera hokkaidensis* NOMURA, 1937. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 hollandi – *Polygonia satyrus marsyas* nov. tr. f. *hollandi* GUNDER, 1927. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 humuli – *Vanessa humuli* FABRICIUS, 1938. – ***Nymphalis (Aglais) urticae*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS  
 hutchinsonii – *Vanena*[sic] *c-album* f. *hutchinsonii* ROBSON, [1881]. – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia) c-album*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS  
 hygiaea – *Vanessa [antiopa]* ab. *hygiaea* HEYDENREICH, 1851. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 hygiaea – *Vanessa antiopa* v.[ar] *hygiaea* HEYDENREICH, 1846. – A nomen nudum. An unavailable name.  
 hygiaea – *Euvanessa antiopa* (a) *hygiaea* DYAR, 1902. – ???  
 hylas – *Grapta Hylas* W. H. EDWARDS, 1872. – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia) faunus*** (W. H. EDWARDS, 1862). – JSS  
 hyperborea – *Vanessa antiopa* form nov. *hyperborea* SEITZ, 1914. – ***Nymphalis (Euvanessa) antiopa hyperborea*** SEITZ, 1914. – ssp.

–i–

*i-album* – *P[apilio] I album* ESPER, 1793. – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia) egea*** (CRAMER, 1775). – JSS  
*i-album* – *Polygonia c-album* ab. *i-album* MASLOWSKY, 1923. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*ichnusa* – *Papilio ichnusa* HÜBNER, [1824]. – ***Nymphalis (Aglais) urticae ichnusa*** (HÜBNER, [1824]). – ssp.  
*ichnusa* – *Vanessa ichnusa* BONELLI, 1826. – ***Nymphalis (Aglais) urticae ichnusa*** (HÜBNER, [1824]). – JH – ssp.  
*ichnusioides* – *Vanessa urticae* ab. *ichnusioides* SÉLYS-LONGCHAMPS, 1837. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*ignea* – *Aglais urticae* ab. *ignea* RAYNOR, 1909. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*igneaformis* – *Vanessa urticae* ab. *igneaformis* REUSS, 1910. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*implumis* – An *inachis io* ab. *implumis* WATKINS, 1942. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*impuncta* – *Vanessa urticae* ab. *impuncta* LEMPKE, 1931. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*infradiata* – *Aglais urticae* ab. *infradiata* RAYNOR, 1909. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*infuscata* – *Aglais urticae* ab. *infuscata* RAYNOR, 1909. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*inica* – *Vanessa inica* EVANS, 1932. – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia) egea*** (CRAMER, 1775). – JSS  
*intermedia* – *Euvanessa antiopa* ab. *intermedia* MEZGER, 1934. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*interposita* – *Vanessa c-album* var. *interposita* STAUDINGER, 1881. – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia) interposita*** (STAUDINGER, 1881). – Valid species name.  
*interrogationis* – *P[apilio] Interrogationis* FABRICIUS, 1798. – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia) interrogationis*** (FABRICIUS, 1798). – Valid species name.  
*io* – *P[apilio] Io* LINNAEUS, 1758. – ***Nymphalis (Inachis) io*** (LINNAEUS, 1758)). – Valid species name.  
*ioformis* – *Vanessa urticae* ab. *ioformis* REUSS, 1909. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*ioides* – *Ioides* Ochsenheimer, 1805. ? nomen nudum ? – ***Nymphalis (Inachis) io*** (Linnaeus, 1758). – JSS  
*ioides* – *Pap.[ilio] io* var.[forma minor] *ioides* OCHSENHEIMER, 1807:109. – ***Nymphalis (Inachis) io*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS  
*ioprotoformis* – *Vanessa urticae* ab. *ioprotoformis* REUSS, 1909. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*iota-album* – *Polygonia c-album* ab. *iota-album* NEWHAM, 1894. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*irenea* – *Vanessa io* ab. *irenea* PRÜFFER, 1921. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.

ishima – *Vanessa canace ishima* FRUHSTORFER, 1899. – *Nymphalis* (*Kaniska*) *canace ishima* (FRUHSTORFER, 1899). – ssp.

–j–

j-album – *Polygonia c-album* ab. j-album GILLMER, 1907. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.

**j-album** – *Vanessa J album* BOISDUVAL & LE CONTE, [1835]. – *Nymphalis* (*Roddia*) **j-album** (BOISDUVAL & LE CONTE, [1835]). – Valid species name.

j-album – *Papilio egea* ab. j-album ESPER, 177?. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.

j-album – *Polygonia c-album j.album* BANDERMANN, 1907. – *Nymphalis* (*Polygonia*) *c-album* (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS

japonica – *Vanessa xanthomelas japonica* STICHEL, 1908. – *Nymphalis* (*Nymphalis*) *xanthomelas japonica* (STICHEL, 1908). – ssp.

javanica – *Vanessa canace javanica* FRUHSTORFER, 1912. – *Nymphalis* (*Kaniska*) *canace javanica* (FRUHSTORFER, 1912.)– ssp.

jessoensis – *Vanessa urticae* var. *jessoensis* WEISMANN, 1895. – *Nymphalis* (*Aglais*) *connexa* (BUTLER, A 1882). – JSS

jezoensis – *Vanessa xanthomelas jezoensis* MATSUMURA, 1925. – *Nymphalis* (*Nymphalis*) *xanthomelas* (ESPER, [1781]). – JSS

jo – *Nymphales jo* PODA, 1761. = *io* LINNAEUS, 1758. – ISS

jocaste – *Vanessa io* ab. *jocaste auctorum*. – An incorrect subsequent spelling of *jokaste* URECH, 1897.

jokaste – *Vanessa io* ab. *jokaste* URECH, 1897. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.

jotaalbum – *c-album* aberr. *jota album* NEWMAN, 185? – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.

–k–

kaiensis – *Vanessa urticae connexa* ab. *kaiensis* KANDA & FIJIMORI, 1931. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.

kansuensis – *Vanessa urticae race kansuensis* KLEINSCHMIDT, 1927. – *Nymphalis* (*Aglais*) *kansuensis* (KLEINSCHMIDT, 1927). – ssp.

karaganica – *Aglais karaganica* NEKRUTENKO, 1965. – fossil

kashmira – *Vanessa c-album kashmira* EVANS, 1932. – *Nymphalis* (*Polygonia*) *c-album* (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS

koentzei – *Polygonia l-album* ab. *koentzei* DIOSZEGHY, 1913. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.

kollina – *Papilio kollina* MEERBURGH, 1775. – *Nymphalis* (*Kaniska*) *canace* (LINNAEUS, 1763). – JSS

kultukensis – *Polygonia c-album kultukensis* KLEINSCHMIDT, 1929. – *Nymphalis* (*Polygonia*) *c-album kultukensis* (KLEINSCHMIDT, 1929). – ssp.

–l–

**l-album** – *Papilio L album* ESPER, [1781]. – *Nymphalis* (*Roddia*) **l-album** (ESPER, [1781]). – Valid Species name.

l-album – *L album* GODART, 1819. – *Nymphalis* (*Polygonia*) *egea* (CRAMER, 1775). – JH and JSS

l-album – *Papilio L album* ESPER, [1789]. –

l-album – *Papilio L album* HÜBNER, [1824]. – *Nymphalis* (*Polygonia*) *egea* (CRAMER, 1775). – JH and JSS

l-argenteum – [*Polygonia Progne*] [form] *l-argenteum* SCUDDER, 1875. – A nomen nudum. An unavailable name.

l-extincta – *Polygonia egea l-extincta* VERITY, 1950. – *Nymphalis* (*Polygonia*) *egea* (CRAMER, 1775). – JSS

lacteus – *Vanessa io* ab. *lacteus* BANDEMANN, 1935. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.

**ladakensis** – *Vanessa ladakensis* MOORE, 1878. – *Nymphalis* (*Aglais*) **ladakensis** (MOORE, 1878). – Valid species name.

largomarginata – *Aglais urticae* ab. *largomarginata* GROENENDIJK, 1966. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.

latericolor – *Aglais urticae* ab. *latericolor* RAYNOR, 1909. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.

latibalteata – *Aglais urticae* ab. *latibalteata* RAYNOR, 1909. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.

leodiensis – *Vanessa urticae* ab. *leodiensis* CABEAU, 1927. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.

lintneri – *Vanessa litnerii* n. sp. FITCH, 1856. – *Nymphalis* (*Euvanessa*) *antiopa lintnerii* (FITCH, 1857). – ssp.

longipuncta – *Vanessa polychloros* f. *longipuncta* LEMPKE, 1956. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.

longomaculata – *Nymphalis antiopa* f. *longomaculata* LEMPKE, 1956. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.

lucia – *Vanessa urticae* ab. *lucia* DERENNE, 1926. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.

lucida – *Vanessa polychloros lucida* FRUHSTORFER, 1907. – *Nymphalis* (*Nymphalis*) *polychloros* (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS

lucida – *Vanessa urticae* ab. lucida FRITSCH, 1913. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 lucidocellata – *Vanessa io* ab. lucidocellata REUSS, 1911. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 luna – *Vanessa urticae* ab. luna REUSS, 1909. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 lunulata – *Polygonia c-aureum lunulata* ESAKI & NAKAHARA, 1924. – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia) c-aureum*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS  
 luridocellata – *Vanessa io* ab. luridocellata REUSS, 1911. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 lutea – *Aglais urticae* ab. lutea RAYNOR, 1909. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 luteomarginata – *Vanessa urticae* ab. luteomarginata LAMBILLION, 1906. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 lutescens – *Vanessa c-album* var. *lutescens* HARCOURT-BATH, 1896. – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia) c-album*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS  
 lydiae – *Vanessa urticae* ab. lydiae DUBLITZKY, 1925. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.

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maculomissa – *Vanessa urticae* ab. maculomissa GOODSON, 1959. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 magniguttata – *Aglais urticae* ab. magniguttata RAYNOR, 1909. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 magnilunulata – *Aglais urticae* ab. magnilunulata RAYNOR, 1909. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 magnimaculata – *Vanessa urticae* ab. magnimaculata REUSS, 1911. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 magnimaculata-obscura – *Vanessa io* ab. magnimaculata-obscura REUSS, 1911. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 magninotata – *Aglais urticae* ab. magninotata RAYNOR, 1909. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 magnipuncta – *Nymphalis polychloros* f. *magnipuncta* nov. LEMPKE, 1956. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 maier – *Antiopa* var. *maier*, [ESPER, 1777]. – Caption for Fig. 2. for *major* ESPER, 1777 reads *maier* (original misspelling). – IOS  
 maior – *maior* GÖNNER, 1927. – misspelling of *major*, maier ESPER, 1777. – ISS  
 major – *P.[apilio] antiopa* var. *major* ESPER, 1777. – ***Nymphalis (Euvanessa) antiopa*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS  
 manchurica – *Polygonia c-album* f. *manchurica* MATSUMURA, 1939. – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia) c-album*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS  
 mandarina – *Vanessa canace* f. *mandarina* MATSUMURA, 1939. – ***Nymphalis (Kaniska) canace*** (LINNAEUS, 1763). – JSS  
 mandschurensis – *Vanessa urticae coreensis mandschurensis* KLEINSCHMIDT, 1929. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 maniliana – *Vanessa canace maniliana* FRUHSTORFER, 1912. – ***Nymphalis (Kaniska) canace maniliana*** (FRUHSTORFER, 1912)). – ssp.  
 marginalis – *Vanessa io* ab. marginalis REUSS, 1911. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 marginimaculata-obscura – *Vanessa io* ab. marginimaculata-obscura REUSS, 1911. – ***Nymphalis (Inachis) io*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS  
 marsyas – *Grapta marsyas* W. H. EDWARDS, 1870. Misidentification. – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia) c-album*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS  
 martinae – *Polygonia progne* nov. ab. *martinae* COLEMAN, 1919. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 meilhani – *Vanessa io* ab. meilhani FRÉMONT, 1926. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 melanosticta – *Grapta c-album* f. *melanosticta* STEPHENS, 1850. – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia) c-album*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS  
 melbirti – *melbirti* W. H. EDWARDS, 1872 misspelling of *milberti* (GODART, 1819). – MI  
 mesoides – *Vanessa io* ab. mesoides REUSS, 1911. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 mesoides-brunnea – *Vanessa io* ab. mesoides-brunnea REUSS, 1911. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 mesoides-clara – *Vanessa io* ab. mesoides-clara REUSS, 1911. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 mesoides-lucidocellata – *Vanessa io* ab. mesoides-lucidocellata REUSS, 1911. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 mesoidesparvimaculata – *Vanessa io* ab. mesoides-parvimaculata REUSS, 1911. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 mesoides-sibirica – *Vanessa io* ab. mesoides-sibirica REUSS, 1922. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 mesoides-splendens – *Vanessa io* ab. mesoides-splendens REUSS, 1911. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 mesoides-viridiocellata – *Vanessa io* ab. mesoides-viridiocellata REUSS, 1911. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
***milberti* – *Vanessa Milberti* GODART, 1819. – ***Nymphalis (Aglais) milberti*** (GODART, 1819). – Valid Species name.**



*milbertii* – *Nymphalis milbertii*; W. H. EDWARDS, 1884. – variant spelling of *milberti* GODART, 1819. – *JSS*  
*minima* – *Vanessa minima* SLEVOGT, 1900. – A nomen nudum. An unavailable name.  
*monographa* – *Vanessa urticae* ab. *monographa* CABEAU, 1922. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*morio* – [no. 772] *Papilio* [vernacular name] *morio* LINNAEUS, 1746. Pre 1758 name. An unavailable name.  
*morio* – *P[apilio]* *Morio* RETZIUS, 1783. – A nomen nudum. An unavailable name.  
*morio* – *Papilio morio* HUFNAGEL, 1766. – A nomen nudum. An unavailable name.  
*mureisana* – *Polygonia l-album* f. *mureisana* MATSUMURA, 1939. – ***Nymphalis (Roddia) l-album*** (ESPER, [1781]). – *JSS*  
*muscosa* – *Kaniska canace muscosa* TSUKADA & NISHIYAMA, 1979. – ***Nymphalis (Kaniska) canace muscosa*** TSUKADA & NISHIYAMA, 1979. – ssp.

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*nakaharai* – *Polygonia c-album* f. *nakaharai* NOMURA, 1937. – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia) c-album asakurai*** NAKAHARA, 1920. – ssp.  
*nakayamai* – *Vanessa xanthomelas japonica* ab. *nakayamai* HASHIMOTO, 1940. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*nana* – *Vanessa antiopa* ab. *nana* STEPHAN, 1923. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*narses* – *Vanessa io* var. *narses* SCHULTZ, 1899. – ***Nymphalis (Inachis) io*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – *JSS*  
*nekkana* – *Vanessa urticae nekkana* KISHIDA & Y. NAKAMURA, 1934. – ***Nymphalis (Aglais) urticae*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – *JSS*  
*neole* – *Polygonia ?c-album* ab. *neole* OLIVER, 1937. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*neomarsyas* – *Polygonia satyrus neomarsyas* DOS PASSOS, 1969. – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia) satyrus neomarsyas*** DOS PASSOS, 1969. – ssp.  
*neurodes* – *Vanessa urticae* ab. *neurodes* CABEAU, 1922. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*nigra* – *Aglais urticae* ab. *nigra* TUTT, 1896. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*nigricans* – *Vanessa io* ab. *nigricans* FISCHER, E 1897. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*nigricaria* – *Aglais urticae* ab. *nigricaria* DE MOFFARTE, 1895. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*nigricaria* – *Vanessa urticae* ab. *nigricaria* HAVERKAMPF, 1904. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*nigricastanea* – *Polygonia c-album* ab. *nigricastanea* VERITY, 1950. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*nigricostata* – *Aglais urticae* ab. *nigricostata* RAYNOR, 1909. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*nigridorsata* – *Aglais urticae* ab. *nigridorsata* RAYNOR, 1909. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*nigrifasciata* – *Aglais urticae* ab. *nigrifasciata* REUSS, 1911. – ***Nymphalis (Inachis) io*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – *JSS*  
*nigrimarginata* – *Aglais urticae* f. *nigrimarginata* LEMPKE, 1956. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*nigriocellata* – *Aglais io* ab. *nigriocellata* REUSS, 1911. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*nigrita* – *Vanessa urticae nigrita* FICKERT, 1897. ? – ***Nymphalis (Aglais) urticae*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – *JSS*  
*nigroflava* – *Vanessa polychloros* ab. *nigroflava* BIEZANKO, 1924. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*nigrolimbata* – *nigrolimbata* Verity, 1950. – ***Nymphalis (Inachis) io*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – *JSS*  
*nigrolunaria* – *Polygonia c-album* ab. *nigrolunaria* NITSCHKE, 1912. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*nigromaculata* – *Vanessa io nigromaculata* KLEINSCHMIDT, 1929. – ***Nymphalis (Inachis) io*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – *JSS*  
*nigromaculata* – *Vanessa io* ab. *nigromaculata* METSCHL, 1923. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*nigrozephyrus* – *Polygonia progne nigrozeohyrus* SCOTT, 1984. – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia) oreas nigrozephyrus*** SCOTT, 1984. – ssp.  
***nixa* – *Vanessa urticae* var. *nixa* GRUM-GRSHIMAILO, 1890. – ***Nymphalis (Aglais) nixa*** (GRUM-GRSHIMAILO, 1890). – Valid species name.**  
*nubilata* – *Nymphalis polychloros* f. *nubilata* LEMPKE, 1956. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*o-album* – *Polygonia c-album* ab. *o-album* TUTT, 1896. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*obscura* – *Polygonia c-album* ab. *obscura* CLOSS, 1916. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*obscura* – *Vanessa antiopa* f. *obscura* GÖNNER, 1928. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*obscura* – *Vanessa antiopa* var. *obscura* COCKERELL, 1890. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.

obscura – *Aglais urticae* ab. obscura RAYNOR, 1909. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 obscura – *Polygonia c-album* f. obscura HANNEMANN, 1915. – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia) c-album*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS  
 obtusa – *Vanessa urticae obtusa* BANG-HAAS, 1927. – ***Nymphalis (Aglais) urticae*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS  
 ochraceoguttata – *Vanessa antiopa* ab. ochraceoguttata HEPP, 1937. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 ochrea – *Aglais urticae ochrea* DEBAUCHE, 1933. – ***Nymphalis (Aglais) urticae*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS  
 oligoio – An *inachis io* ab. oligoio REUSS, 1939. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 opima – *Aglais urticae* race *opima* VERITY, 1919. – ***Nymphalis (Aglais) urticae*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS  
 oplentia – *Kaniska canace oplentia* TSUKADA, 1985. – ***Nymphalis (Kaniska) canace oplentia*** TSUKADA, 1985. – ssp.  
**oreas** – *Grapta oreas* W. H. EDWARDS, 1870. – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia) oreas*** (W. H. EDWARDS, 1870). – Valid species name.  
*oreas* – *Kaniska canace oreas* TSUKADA, 1985. – ***Nymphalis (Kaniska) canace oreas*** TSUKADA, 1985. – ssp.  
 orichalcea – *Vanessa polychloros* ab. orichalcea BOIS-REYMOND, 1931. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 orpheus – *Polygonia hylas* n. form orpheus CROSS, 1936. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 osborni – *Vanessa urticae* L., ab. Osborni DONCKIER DE DOUCEL, 1881. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.

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pallens – *Vanessa io* f. pallens KNOCH, 1927. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 pallida – *Polygonia c-album* ab. pallida TUTT, 1896. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 pallida – *Vanessa io* ab. pallida TUTT, 1896. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 pallida – *Aglais urticae* ab. pallida FROHAWK, 1938. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 pallida – *Vanessa egea* ab. pallida EVANS, 1932. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 pallida – *Vanessa polychloros* ab. pallida TUTT, 1896. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 pallidior – *Polygonia c-album* ab. pallidior TUTT, 1896. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 parviguttata – *Aglais urticae* ab. parviguttata RAYNOR, 1909. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 parvilunulata – *Aglais urticae* ab. parvilunulata RAYNOR, 1909. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 parvimaculata – *Vanessa io* ab. parvimaculata REUSS, 1911. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 parvinotata – *Aglais urticae* ab. parvinotata RAYNOR, 1909. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 parvipuncta – *Aglais urticae* ab. parvipuncta RAYNOR, 1909. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 parvipuncta – *Nymphalis polychloros* f. parvipuncta LEMPKE, 1956. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 parvoguttata – *Aglais urticae* ab. parvoguttata RAYNOR, 1909. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 pavo – *Vanessa io* ab. pavo STICHEL, 1902. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 perakana – *Vanessa perakana* DISTANT, 1886. – ***Nymphalis (Kaniska) canace perakana*** (DISTANT, 1886). – ssp.  
 persicae – *Vanessa io* f. *persicae* KLEINSCHMIDT, 1918. – ***Nymphalis (Inachis) io*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS  
 pictior – *Polygonia c-album* *pictior* VERITY, 1919. – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia) c-album*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS  
 pluripuncta – *Vanessa polychloros* ab. pluripuncta HEINRICH, 1916. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 pocahontas – [*Eugonia j-album*] = *Vanessa pocahontas* HARR., manuscript SCUDDER, 1889. – NN, A nomen nudum. An unavailable name.  
 polaris – *Vanessa urticae* var. *polaris* STAUDINGER, 1861. – ***Nymphalis (Aglais) urticae*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS  
 polychlorides – *Aglais urticae* ab. polychloroides RAYNOR, 1909. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
**polychloros** – *P.[apilio] Polychloros* LINNAEUS, 1758. – ***Nymphalis (Nymphalis) polychloros*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – Valid species name.  
*polychloros* – [*Papilio*] *Polychloros* STOLL, 1782 in CRAMER, 1782. Plate 389, C, D. (missidentification). Not LINNAEUS, 1758. – JH, JSS  
 – ***Nymphalis (Roddia) l-album*** (ESPER, [1781]). – JSS  
*polychloros* – [*Papilo polychloros*] CRAMER, 1775; Plate 330, C, D. Not LINNAEUS, 1758. – ***Nymphalis (Roddia) l-album*** (ESPER, [1781]). – JH, MI



*pompador* – *Papilio pompador* POLLICH, 1779. – ***Nymphalis (Nymphalis) antiopa*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS  
*postnigrescens* – *Vanessa polychloros* f. *postnigrescens* LEMPKE, 1956. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*prochnovi* – *Vanessa io* ab. *prochnovi* PRONIN, 1928. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
***progne*** – *Papilio progne* CRAMER, [1775]. – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia) progne*** (CRAMER, [1775]). – Valid species name.  
*pryeri* – *Vanessa c-aureum pryeri* JANSON, 1878. – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia) c-aureum*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS  
*pseudichnusa* – *Aglais urticae* ssp. *pseudichnusa* REUSS, 1939. – ***Nymphalis (Aglais) urticae*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS  
*pseudoconnexa* – *Vanessa urticae* ab. *pseudoconnexa* CABEAU, 1927. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*pseudoichnusa* – *Aglais urticae* ab. *pseudichnusa* REUSS, 1939. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*pseudoichnusa* – *Aglais urticae* f. *pseudoichnusa* DE SAGARRA, 1930. – ***Nymphalis (Aglais) urticae*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS  
*pseudopolaris* – *Vanessa pseudopolaris* ROWLEY, 1939. A nomen nudum. An unavailable name.  
*pseudoturcica* – *Vanessa urticae* ab. *pseudo-turcica* m. FRITSCH, 1913. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*pullum* – *Nymphalis milberti pullum* AUSTIN, 1998. – ***Nymphalis (Aglais) milberti pullum*** AUSTIN, 1998. – ssp.  
*punctata* – *Vanessa polychloros* ab. *punctata* BOIS-REYMOND, 1931. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*punctijuncta* – *Aglais urticae* ab. *punctijuncta* RAYNOR, 1909. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*pusilla* – *Polygonia c-album pusilla* STICHEL, 1908. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*pussilla* – *Vanessa antiopa* ab. *pussilla* STRAND, 1901. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*pygmaea* – *Vanessa urticae* ab. *pygmaea* RÜHL, 1896. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*pyromelas* – *Vanessa pyromelas* FREYER, [1834]. – ***Nymphalis (Nymphalis) polychloros*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS  
*pyromelas* – *Vanessa pyromelas* ZSCHORN, 1830. – ***Nymphalis (Nymphalis) polychloros*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS  
*pyrrhomelaena* – *Papilio pyrrhomelaena* HÜBNER, [1824]. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.

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*quadripuncta* – *Aglais urticae* ab. *quadripuncta* PEEDERMAN, 1962. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*quinquepunctata* – *Nymphalis polychloros* ab. *quinquepunctata* RAYNOR, 1906. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.

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*radiata* – *Aglais urticae* ab. *radiata* RAYNOR, 1909. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*reichenstettensis* – *Vanessa urticae* ab. *reichenstettensis* FETTIG, 1893. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*reichenstettensis* – *Grapta c-album* ab. *reichenstettensis* RÜHL, 1896. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*reichstettensis* – *Grapta c-album reichstettensis* SPULER, 1898. – A nomen nudum. An unavailable name.  
*repetita* – *Vanessa xanthomelaena* (sic!) ab. *repetita* JACHONTOV, 1905. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
***rizana*** – *Vanessa rizana* MOORE, 1872. – ***Nymphalis (Aglais) rizana*** (MOORE, 1872). – Valid species name.  
*roederi* – *Vanessa antiopa* (var.) *roederi* STANDFUSS, 1896. – An infrasubspecific, experimental. An unavailable name.  
*rosacea* – *Vanessa urticae* f. *rosacea* HANNEMANN, 1915. – ***Nymphalis (Aglais) urticae*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS  
*rothkei* – *Aglais milberti* tr. f. *rothkei* GUNDER, 1927. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*rubochrea* – *Aglais urticae* ab. *rubochrea* RAYNOR, 1909. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*rubrocarens* – *Vanessa io* f./ab. *rubrocarens* BROUWER, 1942. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*rusticus* – *Grapta rusticus* W. H. EDWARDS, 1874. – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia) faunus rusticus*** (W. H. EDWARDS, 1874). – ssp.

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*sachalinensis* – *Polygonia sachalinensis* MATSUMURA, 1915. – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia) c-album*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS  
*sachalinensis* – *Vanessa xanthomelas sachalinensis* MATSUMURA, 1925. – ***Nymphalis (Nymphalis) xanthomelas*** (ESPER, [1781]). – JSS  
*sagitta-album* – *Polygonia c-album* ab. *sagitta-album* FROHAWK, 1938. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.

salmonicolor – *Aglais urticae* ab. salmonicolor RAYNOR, 1906. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
samurai – *Nymphalis l-album samurai* FRUHSTORFER, 1907. – ***Nymphalis (Roddia) l-album samurai*** FRUHSTORFER, 1907. – ssp.  
sardoa – *Vanessa io* var. sardoa STAUDINGER, 1871. – ***Nymphalis (Inachis) io*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS  
satellow – *Polygonia oreas satellow* SCOTT, 2006. – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia) oreas satellow*** SCOTT, 2006. – ssp.  
satyrus – *Grapta Satyrus* W. H. EDWARDS, 1869. – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia) satyrus*** (W. H. EDWARDS, 1869). – Valid species name.  
schreineri – *Vanessa io* ab. schreineri PEYERIMHOFF, 1862. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
selysi – *Vanessa urticae* L., ab. Selysi DONCKIER DE DOUCEEL, 1881. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
semialba – *Aglais urticae* ab. semi-alba FROHAWK, 1938. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
semiichnusoides – *Vanessa urticae* ab. semiichnusoides PRONIN, 1928. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
seminigra – *Aglais urticae* ab. semi-nigra BIRCH, 1944. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
seminigra – *Aglais urticae* ab. semi-nigra FROHAWK, 1938. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
semiocellata – *Vanessa io* ab. semi-ocellata FROHAWK, 1938. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
semi-polaris – *Aglais urticae* ab. semi-polaris BIRCH, 1944. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
seoki – *Polygonia c-album* f. seoki NOMURA, 1937. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
septentrionalis – *Vanessa urticae* var. septentrionalis POULTON, 1927. – ***Nymphalis (Aglais) urticae*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS  
silaceus – *Vanessa io* ab. silaceus BANDEMANN, 1935. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
silenus – *Grapta Silenus* W. H. EDWARDS, 1870. – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia) oreas silenus*** (W. H. EDWARDS, 1870). – ssp.  
silvius – *Grapta Silvius* W. H. EDWARDS, 1874. – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia) rusticus*** (W. H. EDWARDS, 1874). – JSS  
silvius – *Polygonia faunus hylas* form silvius SCOTT, 1984. – A nomen nudum. An unavailable name.  
siphnos – *Vanessa canace siphnos* FRUHSTORFER, 1912. – ***Nymphalis (Kaniska) canace siphnos*** (FRUHSTORFER, 1912). – ssp.  
smythi – *Polygonia faunus smythi* A. H. CLARK 1937. – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia) faunus smythi*** (A. H. CLARK 1937). – ssp.  
sordida – *Vanessa urticae* ab. sordida FRITSCH, 1913. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
splendens – *Vanessa urticae* ab. splendens REUSS, 1909. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
stoetzneri – *Vanessa urticae stötzneri* KLEINSCHMIDT, 1940. – ***Nymphalis (Aglais) urticae*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS  
strandi – *Aglais urticae* race strandi VERITY, 1936. – ***Nymphalis (Aglais) urticae*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS  
strigata – *Aglais urticae* ab. strigata RAYNOR, 1909. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
subpallida – [*Vanessa milberti*] var. subpallida COCKERELL, 1899. – ***Nymphalis (Aglais) milberti*** (GODART, 1819). – JSS  
subtus-nigra – *Vanessa urticae* ab. subtus-nigra REUSS, 1910. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
subtusbrunnescens – *Aglais urticae* ab. subtusbrunnescens GROENENDIJK, 1966. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
subtuslactea – *Aglais urticae* ab. subtuslactea RAYNOR, 1909. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
subtusnigrescens – *Vanessa urticae* f. subtusnigrescens LEMPKE, 1956. – ***Nymphalis (Aglais) urticae*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS  
subtusochrealteata – *Vanessa urticae* ab. subtusochrealteata REUSS, 1910. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
subtusornata – *Vanessa urticae* ab. subtusornata REUSS, 1910. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
subtuspuncta – *Vanessa urticae* ab. subtuspuncta REUSS, 1909. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
subtusrufa – *Aglais urticae* ab. subtusrufa RAYNOR, 1909. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
subtusvenata – *Vanessa urticae* f. subtusvenata LEMPKE, 1956. – ***Nymphalis (Aglais) urticae*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS  
supinskia – *Vanessa polychloros* ab. supinskia WISE, 1936. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.

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teloides – *Vanessa io* ab. teloides REUSS, 1911. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
teloides-brunnea – *Vanessa io* ab. teloides-brunnea REUSS, 1911. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.

teloides-clara – *Vanessa io* ab. teloides-clara REUSS, 1911. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 teloides-lucidocellata – *Vanessa io* ab. teloides-lucidocellata REUSS, 1911. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 teloides-nigrifasciata – *Vanessa io* ab. teloides-nigrifasciata REUSS, 1911. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 teloides-splendens – *Vanessa io* ab. teloides-splendens REUSS, 1911. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 teruelensis – *Vanessa urticae* var. *teruelensis* SHELDON, 1913. – ***Nymphalis (Aglais) urticae*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS  
 testudinea – *Aglais urticae* ab. *testudinea* RAYNOR, 1909. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 testudo – *Papilio Testudo* ESPER, [1781]. – ***Nymphalis (Nymphalis) polychloros*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). [aberration]. – JSS  
 testudo – *Vanessa xanthomelas* ab. *testudo* DAHLSTRÖM, 1898. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 tezukae – *Vanessa xanthomelas japonica* ab. *tezukae* YAGI, 1922. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 thibetana – *Vanessa thibetana* (form) AUSTAUT, 1898. – ***Nymphalis (Aglais) urticae*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS  
 thiodamas – *Polygonia zephyrus* [thiodamas] SCUDDER, 1875. – A nomen nudum. An unavailable name.  
 thiodamus – *Polygonia zephyrus* [thiodamus] PELHAM, 2008. Variant spelling. – ISS  
 thomsonii – *Vanessa Thomsonii* n. sp. BUTLER, 1887. – ***Nymphalis (Euvanessa) antiopa thomsonii*** (BUTLER, 1887). – ssp.  
 thompsoni – PELHAM, 2008: 347, [misspelling of *thomsonii*] – MI  
 threatfuli – *Polygonia oreas threatfuli* GUPPY & SHEPPARD, 2002. – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia) oreas threatfuli*** (GUPPY & SHEPPARD, 2002). – ssp.  
 tibetana – *V. [anessa] c-album* n. var. *tibetana* ELWES, 1888. – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia) interposita*** (STAUDINGER, 1881). – ssp.  
 tiliae – *C.[ynthi] Tiliae* FABRICIUS, 1938. – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia) interrogationis*** (FABRICIUS, 1798). – JSS  
 tokunagai – *Nymphalis io tokunagai* KISHIDA & Y. NAKAMURA, 1939. – ***Nymphalis (Inachis) io*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS  
 transcanada<sup>24</sup> – *Polygonia satyrus transcanada* SCOTT & KONDLA, 2006. – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia) satyrus*** (W. H. EDWARDS, 1869). – ssp.  
 transiens – *Vanessa urticae* ab. *transiens* KSIENZHOPOL'SKY, 1911. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 transparens – *Vanessa io* f. *transparens* BEURET, 1926. – ***Nymphalis (Inachis) io*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS  
 triangulum – *Papilio Triangulum* FABRICIUS, 1793. – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia) egea*** (CRAMER, 1775). – JSS  
 tripuncta – *Aglais urticae* ab. *tripuncta* RAYNOR, 1909. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 turcica – *Vanessa urticae* v. (forma intermedia) *turcica* STAUDINGER, 1861. – A nomen nudum. An unavailable name.  
 turcica – *Vanessa urticae turcica* STAUDINGER, 1871. – ***Nymphalis (Aglais) urticae*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS – ssp.?  
 turcicoides – *Vanessa urticae* f. *turcicoides* STAUDINGER, 1901. – ***Nymphalis (Aglais) urticae turcica*** STAUDINGER, 1871. – JSS

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umbrosa – *Grapta interrogationis* f. *umbrosa* SNYDER, 1897. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 umbrosa – *Polygonia progne* summer form *umbrosa* SCOTT, 1984. – A nomen nudum. An unavailable name.  
 umbrosa – *Grapta umbrosa* LITNER, 1896. – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia) interrogationis*** (FABRICIUS, 1798). – JSS  
 undina – *Vanessa egea* var. *undina* GRUM-GRSHIMAĬLO, 1890. – ***Nymphalis (Polygonia) undina*** (GRUM-GRSHIMAĬLO, 1890). – Valid species name.  
 unipuncta – *Polygonia c-album* ab. *unipuncta* JOSEPH, 1919. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 unipuncta – *Vanessa urticae* ab. *unipuncta* RAYNOR, 1909. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 urtica – *Vanessa urtica* STAUDINGER, 1871. – misspelling of *urticae* LINNAEUS, 1758. – An unavailable name.  
 urticae – *P.[apilio] Urticae* LINNAEUS, 1758. – ***Nymphalis (Aglais) urticae*** (LINNAEUS, 1758). – Valid species name.  
 urticaeae – *Eugonia urticaeae* KIRBY, W. F. 1858. – A nomen nudum. An unavailable name. Misspelling of *urticae* L.  
 urticoides – *Vanessa urticae* ab. *urticoides* FISCHER VON WALDHEIM, 1851. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
 ussuriensis – *Vanessa urticae baicalensis ussuriensis* KLEINSCHMIDT, 1929. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name. = *baicalensis*  
 ussuriensis – *ussuriensis* MOTOMO, 1936. – *Zephyrus* (Japan), 6: 281.  
 utsukushiensis – *Nymphalis io geisha utsukushiensis* SHIROKI, 1951. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.

–v–

variegata – *Polygonia c-album* ab. variegata TUTT, 1896. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*Vau album* – auctorum = *Papilio vau album* [SCHIFFERMÜLLER, 1775]. – NN An unavailable name.  
*Vau album* – N. Phal. *Vau Album* ESPER, 1870. = *Papilio egea* (CRAMER, [1775]). – JSS of *l-album* ESPER, 1789; = *autumnalis* STEFANELLI, 1873; = *balucha* EVANS, 1932; = *pallida* EVANS, 1932.  
vaualbum – *Papilio Vau album* [SCHIFFERMÜLLER, 1775]. – A nomen nudum. An unavailable name. → *Papilio l-album* ESPER, [1781].  
velata – *Vanessa urticae* f. *velata* TURATI, 1921. – *Nymphalis (Aglais) urticae* (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS  
veronensis – *Vanessa io* f. *veronensis* GARBINI, 1881. – Form. An unavailable name.  
victori – *Vanessa urticae* ab. *victori* DERENNE, 1926. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
vigens – *Nymphalis polychloros* f. *vigens* nov. LEMPKE, 1956. – *Nymphalis (Nymphalis) polychloros* (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS  
vilarrubiai – *Polygonia c-album* f. *vilarrubiai* DE GREGORIE & PLANAS, 1976. – *Nymphalis (Polygonia) c-album* (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS  
viola – *Aglais milberti viola* DOS PASSOS, 1938. – *Nymphalis (Aglais) milberti viola* DOS PASSOS, 1938. – ssp.  
violascens – *Vanessa io* ab. *violascens* REBEL, 1926. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
violescens – *Vanessa antiopa* f. *violescens* LEMPKE, 1956. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
virescens – *Vanessa antiopa* f. *virescens* LEMPKE, 1956. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
virescens – *Aglais urticae* *virescens* GROENENDIJK, 1966. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
viridi-ocellata – *Vanessa io* ab. *viridi-ocellata* REUSS, 1910. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
viridis – *Vanessa viridis* EVANS, 1924. – *Nymphalis (Kaniska) canace viridis* EVANS, 1924. – ssp.

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*watsoni* – *Aglais j-album watsoni* HALL, 1924. – *Nymphalis (Roddia) j-album watsoni* HALL, 1924. – ssp.  
*xanthochloros* – *Vanessa polychloros xanthochloros* DE VILLIERS & GUENÉE, 1835. – *Nymphalis (Nymphalis) polychloros* (LINNAEUS, 1758). – JSS  
*xanthodes* – *Vanessa urticae* ab. *xanthodes* CABEAU, 1922. – An infrasubspecific taxon. An unavailable name.  
*xanthomelas* – *Papilio xanthomelas* SCHIFFERMÜLLER, 1775. – A nomen nudum. An unavailable name. See *xanthomelas* ESPER, 1781.  
***xanthomelas*** – *Papilio Xanthomelas* ESPER, [1781]. – *Nymphalis (Nymphalis) xanthomelas* (ESPER, [1781]). – Valid species name.  
*yedanula* – *Vanessa (Euvanessa) antiopa yedanula* FRUSTORFER, 1909. – *Nymphalis (Euvanessa) antiopa yedanula* (FRUSTORFER, 1909). – ssp.  
*zephyrus* – *Grapta zephyrus* W. H. EDWARDS, 1870. – *Nymphalis (Polygonia) gracilis zephyrus* W. H. EDWARDS, 1870. – ssp.  
*zieglerti* – *Vanessa antiopa* f. *zieglerti* GRAMANN, 1920. – Experimentally reared specimen. An unavailable name.

#### Abbreviations

ab. = aberration  
f. = form  
IOS = incorrect original spelling  
IS = infrasubspecific and thus not available  
ISS = incorrect subsequent spelling  
UE = unjustified emendation  
JH = junior homonym

JOS = junior objective synonym  
JSS = junior subjective synonym  
MI = misidentification  
NN = nomen nudum  
NO = nomen oblitum  
ssp. = subspecies  
SSS = senior subjective synonym  
var. = variety

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Any comments, corrections or additions are welcomed.